Rao Sahib T. V. Kasturi Ranga Ayyar.—It is an abstract question

Mr. M. K. Raman.—It is not a hypothetical proposition. There is an answer "longstanding customs". Is it the length of the standing that is taken into consideration or the reasonableness also?

President.—Reasonableness is also to be taken into account.

Mr. M. K. Raman.—Then, do the Government think, that the closing of the roads to public traffic is reasonable?

President.—Which road is it that you are referring to?

Mr. M. K. Raman.—That is, answer to sub-division (V). The answer is given "Longstanding customs have to be respected". Of course, such of the longstanding customs as are reasonable should be respected. Then my supplementary question is:—Do the Government think that shutting out a certain section of the people from the public roads is reasonable?

President.—It is a matter of opinion.

Mr. M. K. Raman.—I shall not ask the opinion of the Government. I ask whether that is considered to be reasonable by the Government.

President.—It is not a question of facts. It is only asking the opinion of the Government.

Public roads, wells, tanks, &c., not open to all castes and communities.

438. **Mr. K. T. Mathew.**—Will the Government be pleased to lay on the table a list, with full particulars, of all roads, wells, tanks and institutions maintained out of public funds which are not open to all castes and communities and to mention the reason, if any, for not opening them to all classes of people?

Mr. V. K. Aravindaksha Menon.—

Roads.

The roads within the Trippunittura Fort and a small bit near the Irinjalakkuda Temple among the P. W. D. roads and two miles of Panchayat roads namely the Tiruvilluamala Temple road.

Wells, tanks and water pandals.

A statement containing the information is appended (*Vide Appendix II*).

They cannot be opened to all classes of people on account of caste reasons.

LIBRARY ARCHIVES Kerala Legislative Assembly

APPENDIX II.

(Vide Answer to Question No. 438.)

1. **P. W. D. wells.**—(1) well in Pullut village office, (2) well on the eastern side of the High School (Cranganur) near watershed, (3) well near Trikulasekharapuram watershed in front of the temple, (4) well in the Cranganur Boys' High School, (5) well in Cranganur Satrom, and (6) well in the Chalia street.

SANITARY WELLS.

Cochin-Kanayannur Taluk.

1 Pallivirutti water pandal well
2 Cochin water pandal well inside the palace compound, Mattancheri
3 Perumanur water pandal well, Ernakulam

Mukundapuram Taluk.

4 Porattisseri Naicken Koodaram well
5 Kodakara well

Trichur Taluk.

6 Kannimangalam well
7 Antikkâd water pandal well

Talappalli Taluk.

8 Moncheri water pandal well
9 Kumbaran's Colony well in Mundathikode
10 Well near the village office, Panjal
11 Well in the Pillays' quarters, Vadakkethra
12 Well near the Samajam Reading Room, Pazhayannur
13 Well near the village office, Kondazhi
14 Northern well in Thekkekundi, Tiruvilvamala
15 Southern well .. do
16 Well near Appathura Ayyar's Madhom do
17 Well to the north of Tiruvilvamala temple.
18 Well in the southern row of Kuthampilli Theru, Kaniarkode
19 Well in the centre of do

Cranganur Taluk.

20 Trikulasekharapuram water pandal well
21 Sringapuram water pandal well
22 Well in the weavers' quarters, Cranganur

Panchayat wells.

1 Parakkattukavu well
2 Thekke Kundu Wariam well } Tiruvilvamala Panchayat
3 Well in Kuthampilli
4 Pattancheri Gramom Kinar
5 Krishnapuram Gramom well
6 Raja Kinar } Nemmara Panchayat

LIBRARY ARCHIVES Kerala Legislative Assembly

APPENDIX II—*cont.*

Panchayat Water Pandal wells.

	Name.	*Village.*
1	Mampilli	Kizhakkumbhagam
2	Putiyedam	do
3	Chitambareswaram	Chowwara
4	Cheranellur	Cheranellur
5	Vadutala	do
6	Vaittila	Punittura
7	Palarivattam	Elankulam
8	Putiyakavu	Tekkumbhagam
9	Erattakulangara	Kanayannur
10	Kureekkad	Kureekkad
11	Mulanturuttu	Mulanturuttu
12	Thuppanpady	do
13	Kuzhuppilli	Kuzhuppilli
14	Nayarambalam	Nayarambalam
15	Elankunnappuzha	Elankunnapuzha
16	Chellanam	Chellanam
17	Erammavu	Nammanikkara
18	Kodakara	Kodakara
19	Kodunga	Mattattur
20	Chungal	Kodakara
21	Nellayi	Nellayi
22	Thathanakudam	Tottippal
23	Mapranam	Porathisseri
24	Irinjalakkuda	Manavalasseri
25	Kakkazha	Irinjalakkuda
26	Nadavaramba	Velukkara
27	Alur	Alur
28	Perambra	Perambra
29	Putuparamba	Kizhakke Chalakkudi
30	Kizhakkummuri	Kizhakkummuri
31	Kallur Vadakkummuri	Kallur Vadakkummuri
32	Meladur	Alathur
33	Ashtami chira	Vadakkumbhagam
34	Kara	Edavilangu
35	Patinettrayalam	do
36	Perunganni-kavu	Peramangalam
37	Puzhakkal	Puzhakkal
38	Viyyur Park	Viyyur
39	Anappara	Vilvattam
40	Olarikkara	Ayyantol
41	Mudapilavu	Kurkancheri
42	Valialukal	Kanimangalam
43	Koottala	Parakkad
44	Manalur	Manalur
45	Chazhur	Chazhur
46	Antikkad	Antikkad
47	Neruvusseri	Urakam
48	Kuttanellur	Nadattara
49	Mulayam	Mulayam
50	Ollukkara	Ollukkara

LIBRARY ARCHIVES Kerala Legislative Assembly

APPENDIX II—*cont.*

51	Mukkattukara	Nettisseri
52	Mudikkode	Panancheri
53	Vazhukkanpara	do
54	Artat	Artat
55	Vadutala	Anjur
56	Mazhuvancheri	Eranellur
57	Alur	Alur
58	Koompuzha	Chiranellur
59	Putiamattur	Chiramanangat
60	Kottappuram	Kottappuram
61	Mangattukuzhi	Kariannur
62	Athanikkal	Peringandur
63	Pathirikottukavu	Mundattikode
64	Kalpathi	Parlikkad
65	Ottupara	Kunnamkulam
66	Manaladi	Attur
67	Unnialukkal	Pazhayannur
68	Pokkanthodu	Vadakarapathi
69	Vannamada	Kozhipathi
70	Nadupuni	Eruthempathi
71	Attikode	Kozhinjampara
72	Nanniode	Perumatti
73	Moopankulam	Pattancheri
74	Nellimedu	Mulattura
75	Kumbalakode	Nemmara
76	Pottundi	Pottundi

2. *P. W. D. Tanks.* (1) Padakulam near Chirakkal Palace, Cranganur.

(2) Chaliakulam or Theppakulam, south of Satrom, Cranganur

Sanitary tanks.

Trichur Taluk:

1 Chettupuzha tank in Pullazhi
2 Olarikara tank in Aranattukara
3 Nallankara tank in Nottisseri
4 Perincheri tank in Avinisseri
5 Tank in the southern Turuttu of Varadiam
6 Tank to the east of Koraru temple in Thangalur
7 Tank near the Chengazha Thrikovil temple, Chulisseri
8 Tank by the side of Kizhakkumpuram Kayal in Mankkodi
9 Tank near the village office, Veluttur
10 Ambalakkulam near the Karamukku temple
11 Palace tank near the village office, Antikkad
12 Tank to the north of Bhagavati temple in Pallur
13 Tank near the Akkikkavu temple in Akathiyur, Talappalli Taluk.
14 Mangat Ambalakkulam
15 Kakkad Palace tank, Kunnamkulam
16 Thalakkottukara tank, do
17 Tank near the Cheerankulangara temple, Artat
18 Pakkalkkulam near Alleswaram temple Kadungode
19 Tank near Polichakat temple, Cheranellur
20 Kottarakulam near Palakkal temple, Varavur
21 Ramankulam in Pulakad
22 Kannankulam near Brahmins' quarters in Mundattikkode

LIBRARY ARCHIVES Kerala Legislative Assembly

APPENDIX II.—*cont.*

23 Oottupura tank near the Karumarakkat temple in Vadakkancheri
24 Tank near Tiruvanikulam temple in Thekkumkara
25 Tank near Chowakavu temple, Tonnurkara
26 Tank near Brahmin Gramom in Chelakkara
27 Tank near Parakkot temple, Pangarappilli
28 Kodankulam near Swarnakkavu temple, Vadakkattra
29 Thevarakulam in Pazhayannur
30 Chembankulam in do
31 Noolankulam in Kondazhi
32 Malankulam in Tiruvilvamala
33 Chembankulam do
34 Jamyamkulam in do
35 Thamarakulam in Kaniarkkode
36 Koratti tank in Kallur south, Mukundapuram Taluk
37 Kuttankulam tank in Irinjalakkuda
38 Tottippal tank

Panchayat Tanks.

(1) Chazhur.
(2) Irinjalakkuda.
(3) Chundal.
(4) Nemmara.
(5) Vadakkancheri.
(6) Pazhayannur.
(7) Kozhinjampara.

1. Sy. No. 434 of Chazhur village.
2. Kuttankulam and Areepalam tank.
1. Tank in padom to the south of the village office.
5. Kothakulam, Kariakarkulam, Krishnapuram Gramom tank Pachakulam and Nellikulam.
1. Oottupura and temple tank.
1. Nattugal Sathrom tank.

LIBRARY ARCHIVES Kerala Legislative Assembly